through Aug. 2020... used to figure the adjustments. Tax rates do not change.

## Marrieds: If taxable income is

Not more than $\$ 19,900$
Over $\$ 19,900$ but not more than $\$ 81,050$
Over $\$ 81,050$ but not more than $\$ 172,750$
Over $\$ 172,750$ but not more than $\$ 329,850$
Over $\$ 329,850$ but not more than $\$ 418,850$
Over $\$ 418,850$ but not more than $\$ 628,300$
Over $\$ 628,300$

## Singles: If taxable income is

Not more than \$9,950
Over \$9,950 but not more than \$40,525
Over $\$ 40,525$ but not more than $\$ 86,375$
Over $\$ 86,375$ but not more than $\$ 164,925$
Over $\$ 164,925$ but not more than $\$ 209,425$
Over $\$ 209,425$ but not more than $\$ 523,600$
Over \$523,600

## Household Heads: If taxable income is

Not more than \$14,200
Over \$14,200 but not more than \$54,200
Over $\$ 54,200$ but not more than $\$ 86,350$
Over $\$ 86,350$ but not more than $\$ 164,900$
Over $\$ 164,900$ but not more than $\$ 209,400$
Over \$209,400 but not more than $\$ 523,600$ Over \$523,600

## The tax is

$10 \%$ of taxable income
$\$ 1,990.00+12 \%$ of excess over \$19,900
$\$ 9,328.00+22 \%$ of excess over $\$ 81,050$
$\$ 29,502.00+24 \%$ of excess over \$172,750
$\$ 67,206.00+32 \%$ of excess over $\$ 329,850$
$\$ 95,686.00+35 \%$ of excess over $\$ 418,850$
$\$ 168,993.50+37 \%$ of excess over $\$ 628,300$
The tax is
$10 \%$ of taxable income
$\$ 995.00+12 \%$ of excess over $\$ 9,950$
$\$ 4,664.00+22 \%$ of excess over $\$ 40,525$
$\$ 14,751.00+24 \%$ of excess over $\$ 86,375$
$\$ 33,603.00+32 \%$ of excess over $\$ 164,925$
$\$ 47 ; 843.00+35 \%$ of excess over $\$ 209,425$
$\$ 157,804.25+37 \%$ of excess over \$523,600
The tax is
$10 \%$ of taxable income
$\$ 1,420.00+12 \%$ of excess over $\$ 14,200$
$\$ 6,220.00+22 \%$ of excess over $\$ 54,200$
$\$ 13,293.00+24 \%$ of excess over $\$ 86,350$
$\$ 32,145.00+32 \%$ of excess over $\$ 164,900$
$\$ 46,385.00+35 \%$ of excess over \$209,400
$\$ 156,355.00$ + 37\% of excess over \$523,600

TAX The tax burden on high-incomers has gone up according to IRS statistics. BURDE The top $1 \%$ of individual filers paid $40.08 \%$ of all U.S. income taxes for 2018 , the most recent year the Service has analyzed That's up from 2017's figure of 38.47\%. They reported $20.93 \%$ of total adjusted gross income, lower than the year before. Filers needed ACIs of at least $\$ 540,009$ to earn their way into the top $1 \%$ category.

The highest $5 \%$ paid $60.30 \%$ of total income tax and accounted for $36.48 \%$ of all adjusted gross income. Each filer in this group had an AGI of \$217,913 or more.

The top $10 \%$, those with AGIs of at least $\$ 151,935$, bore $71.37 \%$ of the burden while bringing in $47.66 \%$ of all individuals' total adjusted gross income for the year. The bottom $50 \%$ of filers paid $2.94 \%$ of the total federal income tax take. Their share is so low because the figures don't include Social Security tax payments and because many of them get substantial income tax relief through refundable credits.

Happy Holidays
Dec. 18, 2020
Yours very truly,


P:S. We are sending you this final Tax Letter for 2020 a week early because of the holidays. We will publish our next regular edition on Jan. 8, 2021.

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