

# Senior Living – An Overview

#### Troy Williams, CSA President, Certified Senior Advisor®





- Owner, Oasis Senior Advisors NW Houston
   Certified Senior Advisor®
- 28 years, various roles, electronics manufacturing & after-market services
- Personal goals
  - Serve those in urgent or critical need
  - Do so in my community



- Agenda
  - Variety of Senior Living/Care
    Funding Options
    When to Act
    Resources

#### Key Statistics

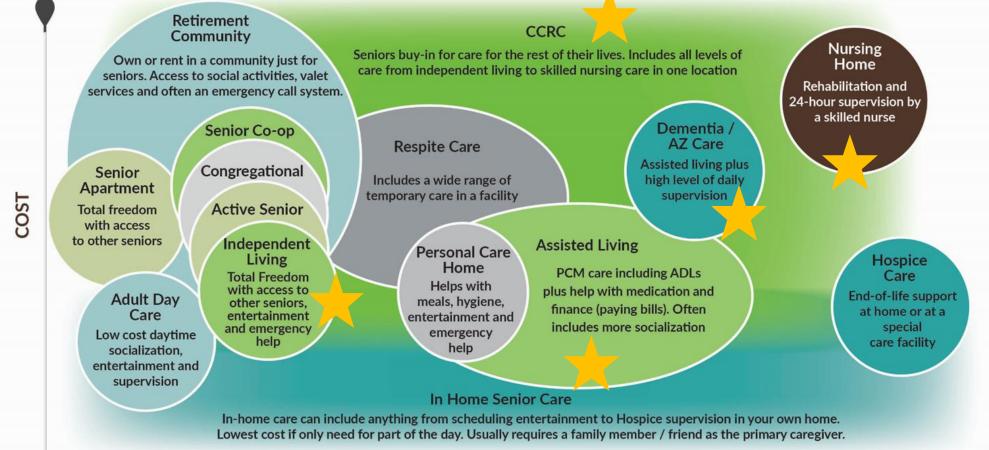


- 10,000 baby boomers in the US will turn 65 every day until 2030<sup>(1)</sup>
- Projected 37% increase for 65+ in TX, 3.8M (2019) to 5.2M (2030) in TX<sup>(1)</sup>
- □ Projected 42% increase for 85+ in TX, 450k (2019) to 639k (2030)<sup>(1)</sup>
- □ 70% of 65+ will use some form of the long-term care network<sup>(2)</sup>
- $\Box$  35% are living with a disability<sup>(1)</sup>
- <10% of seniors live in community-based settings, i.e., nursing homes, assisted living<sup>(1)</sup>

US Census Bureau
 Age Wave



#### Plan – The Senior Hospitality Landscape



LEVEL OF CARE AND SUPERVISION

4/2/2022

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#### Independent Living



- Simplify your lifestyle
- Spacious apartments and cottages with various parking accommodations
- Enjoy a host of amenities and active social network
- Come & go, continue driving, take vacations
- □ Safety oversight activity, emergency/help call systems
- □ State licensing not required
- □ 55+ or 62+
- 2020 Houston median cost \$2,894/month\*
- One-time community fee, \$1,000 to \$3,000

\* Source: Estimated 2020

### Assisted Living



- Assistance with one or more Activities of Daily Living (ADL); otherwise, independent
  - Medication management always available, delivery to residents
  - Transferring from & to bed, to walker or wheelchair
  - Bathing
  - Dressing, grooming
  - Eating
  - Toileting
- Private or semi-private studios, apartments; private bathrooms, showers
- Maintain or improve healthy lifestyle and socialization
- □ Safety accountability 1:10 caregiver to resident ratio
- □ State licensing required and monitored
- 2020 Houston median cost \$4,750/month (private 1BR)\*
  - Semi-private will reduce median by about \$800/month
  - Studio apartment will reduce median by \$700 \$900/month
  - Median price for residential format does not vary significantly from apartment format
- One-time community fee \$1,500 \$3,500
- Offer respite services at daily or overnight rates, typically between \$175 \$200/day

\* Source: Genworth, 2020 Survey



#### Memory Care



- Increased assistance is required with one or more Activities of Daily Living (ADL)
- □ High level of security electronically secured facility
- □ Specialized caregiver training; 1:8 caregiver to resident ratio
- Typically private studios; shared two-room suites; private bathrooms; shared showers
- □ Facilities & processes designed to accommodate memory impairment diseases
- □ 2020 Houston median cost for a private studio \$6,050/month\*
- One-time community fee, \$1,500 \$3,500
- Offer respite services at daily or overnight rates typically \$185 \$225/night \* Source: Genworth 2020 Survey

## **Typical Amenities & Services**



|   | Key Amenities & Services                   | Independent<br>Living | Assisted<br>Living | Memory<br>Care | SL          |
|---|--|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|
|   | 3 healthy meals per day, snacks, hydration | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   |             |
|   | Housekeeping & trash pick-up               | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   |             |
|   | Laundry                                    |                       | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   |             |
|   | Transportation                             | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   |             |
|   | Medication Management                      |                       | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   |             |
| ( | Salon (for fee)                            | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   |             |
|   | Activities & Outings                       | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   | 1           |
|   | Health & Exercise Programs                 | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   | $  \rangle$ |
|   | Internet, Cable                            | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   | Tvr         |
|   | Pets Allowed (fees apply)                  | $\checkmark$          | $\checkmark$       | $\checkmark$   | ✓ Var       |
|   |  |                       |                    |                |             |

Typically provided Variations provided

#### Long-term Nursing Care



- □ Short-term rehabilitation; long-term nursing care
- □ 24-hour medical care for post-acute patients
- Hospital-like setting and rooms
- Caregiver to resident ratio, 1:15
- Private or semi-private rooms; private bathrooms, showers
- Medication management, stabilization
- Licensed by the state; CMS measured performance
- 2020 Houston median cost\*
  - **\$5,627**/month (semi-private)
  - □ \$7,635/month (private)
  - \* Source: Genworth 2020 Survey

**Funding Options** 



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Asset Protection Sources
Long-term Care Insurance
Life Settlement (Insurance)

**Asset-based Sources** Monthly Income Pensions – VA, company Savings, checking Investments – IRA, equities, mutual funds Real Estate VA Aid & Attendance

Medicare does not cover assisted living costs; Medicaid may

## Why Change?



- Simplification: Want to down-size, reduce your responsibilities of home ownership, or are finding completion of those responsibilities too difficult.
- □ Safety: He has wandered off alone, left the stove unattended, suffered unexplained injuries from falling, missed medications.
- Physical Decline: Inexplicable weight gain or loss, mussed hair, body odor, ripped or soiled clothes, increased difficulty getting from bed to bathroom, getting dressed.
- □ **Isolation:** Does she seem irritable and lonely at home, and yet acts erratically and when you try taking her out? Has she become fearful of driving to places she typically enjoyed?
- □ **Finances:** Finding unopened bills, collection notices piling up, duplicate donations or payments? Fallen prey to one or more unscrupulous solicitors.
- Duplication: 5 bottles of dish soap, 8 bags of potatoes, multiple toothbrushes, hoarding newspapers or magazines, plastic grocery bags...





### Need Help?

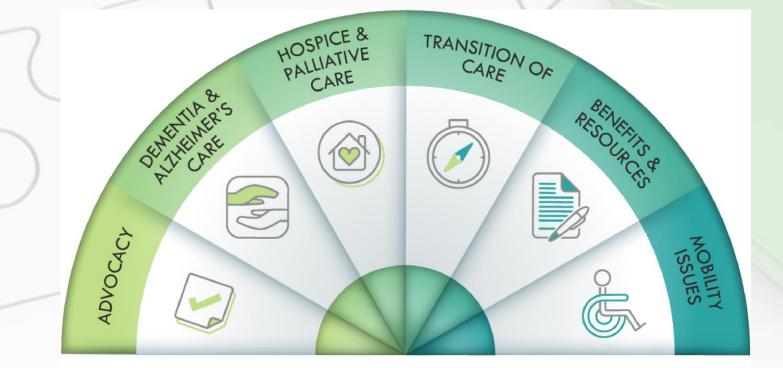
- It's ok to ask for help from others
- Education on loved one's care and resources
  - Alzheimer's <u>https://www.alz.org/texas</u>
  - Local Area on Aging http://www.houstontx.gov/health/Aging/index.html
  - Veterans Benefits
    - https://www.va.gov/pension/how-to-apply/
    - www.AidandAttendance.com
  - The Senior Resource Guide <u>https://srgserv.com/</u>
  - Assisted Living & Skilled Nursing Performance -<u>https://www.medicare.gov/nursinghomecompare/sea</u> <u>rch.html?</u>
  - Medicaid for Long-term Care -<u>https://www.medicaidplanningassistance.org/medicai</u> <u>d-eligibility-texas/</u>

#### Join a support group

- Seek advice from professionals
  - Geriatric Care Managers
  - Certified Senior Advisors<sup>®</sup>
  - Certified Financial Planners<sup>®</sup>
  - Elder Law Attorneys
  - Medical Primary Care Physician
  - Insurance Medicare Specialists
  - Certified Aging-in-Place Specialists<sup>®</sup>
  - Check out community resources BEFORE they're needed

#### **Oasis Senior Advisors Cares**





Troy Williams 832-820-9951

www.oasissenioradvisors.com/NW-Houston

